



Fenerbahçe Üniversitesi
BLM 101 – Bilgisayar Mühendisliğine Giriş
Ödev 1: Numara Sistemleri
Çözümler

Soru 1:

Her bir harf için en az 5 bite ihtiyacımız vardır.

29 x 2 büyük küçük harf durumunda 58 harfi ifade etmek için 6 bite ihtiyacımız vardır.

$$2^5 = 32$$

$$2^6 = 64$$

Soru 2:

25 kişilik bir sınıfta her kişiye özel bir numara verilince 5 bite ihtiyacımız vardır.

$$2^5 = 32$$

Soru 3:

7 bit ile $2^7 = 128$ izersiz tam sayı ifade edebiliriz.

Aralık 0'dan $2^n - 1$ 'e kadardır.

Aralık: 0 - 127

Soru 4:

$$32 = \underline{1} \quad \underline{0} \quad \underline{0} \quad \underline{0} \quad \underline{0} \quad \underline{0}$$

$$\underline{0} \quad \underline{1} \quad \underline{1} \quad \underline{1} \quad \underline{1} \quad \underline{1} \quad (1'e \text{ tumleme})$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \\ \underline{ 1 0 0 0 0} \\ \\ 1 0 0 0 0 \end{array} \quad (2'e \text{ tumleme})$$

Soru 5:

$$\cdot \underline{1} \underline{0} \underline{1} \underline{0} \rightarrow 0 \ 1 \ 0 \ 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \\ \underline{ 1 0} \\ \\ 1 \ 1 \ 0 \end{array} = 2^1 + 2^2 = 2 + 4 = \underline{\underline{6}}$$

$$\cdot 0 \underline{1} \underline{0} \underline{1} \ 1 \underline{0} \underline{1} \underline{0} = 2^1 + 2^3 + 2^4 + 2^6 = 2 + 8 + 16 + 64 = \underline{\underline{90}}$$

$$\cdot \underline{1} \underline{1} \underline{1} \underline{1} \underline{1} \underline{1} \underline{1} \underline{0} \rightarrow 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \\ \underline{ 0 0 0 0 1} \\ \\ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 0 \ 1 \ 0 \end{array} = 2^1 = \underline{\underline{2}}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \cdot 0 \underline{0} \underline{1} \underline{1} \underline{1} \underline{0} \underline{0} \underline{1} \underline{1} \underline{1} \underline{0} \underline{1} \underline{0} \underline{0} \underline{1} \underline{1} &= 2^0 + 2^1 + 2^4 + 2^6 + 2^7 + 2^8 + 2^{11} + 2^{12} + 2^{13} \\ &= 1 + 2 + 16 + 64 + 128 + 256 + 2048 \\ &\quad + 4096 + 8192 \\ &= \underline{\underline{14803}} \end{aligned}$$

Solve.

$$\cdot 102_{(10)} = \underbrace{0110}_6 \underbrace{0110}_6 = (66)_{16}$$

$$\cdot 64_{(10)} = \underbrace{0100}_4 \underbrace{0000}_0 = (40)_{16}$$

$$\cdot (-33)_{10} = |-33| = 33 = 00100001 = (DF)_{16}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11011110 \\ \downarrow \\ + 1 \\ \hline \underbrace{1101}_D, \underbrace{1111}_F \end{array}$$

$$\cdot (-128)_{10} = |-128| = 128 = 10000000 = (80)_{16}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 10000000 \\ \downarrow \\ 01011111 \\ + 1 \\ \hline \underbrace{1000}_8 \underbrace{0000}_0 \end{array}$$

Son 7:

$$\begin{array}{r} \cdot 0001 \\ + 1011 \\ \hline 1100 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cdot 0101 \\ + 1110 \\ \hline 0011 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cdot 01 \\ + 10 \\ \hline 11 \end{array}$$

Son 8:

$$\begin{array}{r} 011110 \quad (30) \\ + 010000 \quad (16) \\ \hline 101110 \quad (-2) \end{array}$$

Songs:

$$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \quad 01010111 \\ \text{Ve} \quad \underline{11010111} \\ \quad 01010111 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \quad 101 \\ \text{Ve} \quad \underline{110} \\ \quad 100 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \quad 11100000 \\ \text{Veja} \quad \underline{10110100} \\ \quad 11110100 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \quad 00011111 \\ \text{Veja} \quad \underline{10110100} \\ \quad 10111111 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \quad 0101 \\ \text{Veja} \quad \underline{1100} \\ \quad 1101 \end{array} \quad \rightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} 1101 \\ \text{Veja} \quad \underline{1101} \\ \quad 1101 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} \cdot \quad 1100 \\ \text{Veja} \quad \underline{1101} \\ \quad 1101 \end{array} \quad \rightarrow \quad \begin{array}{r} 0101 \\ \text{Ve} \quad \underline{1101} \\ \quad 0101 \end{array}$$

Son 101

• 1 0
 ↓ ↘
0001 0000 = $2^4 = 16_{(10)}$

• 8 0 1
 ↙ ↓ ↘
1000 0000 0001 = $2^0 + 2^8 = 1 + 2048 = 2049$

• F 7 3 1
 ↙ ↓ ↘ ↘
1111 0111 0011 0001 = $2^0 + 2^4 + 2^5 + 2^6 + 2^7 + 2^{10} +$
 $2^{12} + 2^{13} + 2^{14} + 2^{15}$

= $1 + 16 + 32 + 256 + 512 + 1024$
+ $4096 + 8192 + 16384 + 32768$
= 63281

• O F 1 E 2 D
 ↓ ↙ ↘ ↓ ↓ ↘
0000 1111 0001 1110 0010 1101 = $2^0 + 2^2 + 2^3 + 2^5 + 2^9 + 2^{10} + 2^{11} + 2^{12}$
 $+ 2^{16} + 2^{17} + 2^{18} + 2^{19}$

= $1 + 4 + 8 + 32 + 512 + 1024 + 2048 + 6096$
+ $65536 + 131072 + 262144 + 524288$
= 990765

• B C A D
 ↓ ↓ ↓ ↘
1011 1100 1010 1101 = $2^0 + 2^2 + 2^3 + 2^5 + 2^7 + 2^{10} + 2^{11} + 2^{12} + 2^{13}$
 $+ 2^{14}$

= $1 + 4 + 8 + 32 + 128 + 1024 + 2048 + 4096 + 8192$
+ 32768
= 48301